## Typ testu

ANCJ

## Písemná zkouška Anglický jazyk se zaměřením na vzdělávání

Studijní program: Specializace v pedagogice Bakalářské studium

### 2024 Zadání testu

## Zadání neotvírejte, počkejte na pokyn!

### ZÁZNAMOVÝ ARCH

- NEPODEPISOVAT HODNOCENÍ JE ANONYMNÍ
- NEPOŠKODIT ZPRACOVÁNÍ JE ELEKTRONICKÉ

### POSTUP:

- 1. Na **záznamový arch** v horní části vepište podle uvedeného vzoru písma typ testu, který je uveden v záhlaví testu (vlevo nahoře).
- 2. Pročtěte si způsob vyplňování vzor je na záznamovém archu dole. Správnou odpověď označte **křížkem** tak, aby nepřesahoval okraje bílého políčka.
- 3. Test u jednotlivých otázek vyberte **jedinou správnou odpověď** z variant a), b), c), d), tu uvedeným způsobem vyznačte v záznamovém archu. Správná je vždy jen jedna odpověď. Varianta e) v nabídce odpovědí není.
- 4. Bodové hodnocení otázek jednotlivé otázky v testu jsou hodnoceny **jedním** bodem.
- 5. **Opravy** pokud budete chtít změnit již vyznačenou odpověď, je nutné vyplnit celou plochu chybně zakřížkovaného pole a označit křížkem správnou odpověď.
- 6. Casový limit pro písemný test je 45 minut.
- 7. Ukončení podle pokynů se dostavíte ke stolku s vyplněným záznamovým archem k odevzdání, zde obdržíte štítek s Vaším identifikačním kódem, který bude nalepen na záznamový arch na vyznačené místo (vpravo nahoře).
- 8. Není dovoleno používat slovníky ani elektronická zařízení.
- 9. Všechny chyby vzniklé nedodržením těchto pokynů jdou na vrub uchazeče.

# PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT YOU WRITE THE ANSWER TO ALL OF THE QUESTIONS IN THIS EXAM IN THE ATTACHED ANSWER GRID. PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX. CHOOSE ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH QUESTION.

### READING COMPREHENSION

You are going to read an article about our relationship with time. Seven sentences have been removed from the article. For the gaps 1-7 choose the sentence A, B, C or D which fits best. Sentences appear in the options more than once. Each correct option can be <u>used just ONCE</u>. Among the options offered, there is ONE sentence that is NOT used.

### Time flies

How many times do you hear people say they don't have time to do something? All the time! 'I meant to do that but I didn't have time!' is something we say or think far too often; it is the number one excuse for not doing something we should have done. (1) This is a relationship which has also changed a lot through history. Think about all the machines and time-saving gadgets that are now a part of our everyday life that people living 100 or even 50 years ago had to do without; washing machines, vacuum cleaners, microwaves and dishwashers are just a few. We have mobile phones now so that we can contact each other at any time no matter where we are, the Internet gives us access to just about any information we could possibly want as well as providing instant communication with other people anywhere in the world. (2)
The idea of 'using time efficiently has become increasingly important in the Western world. People in wealthy developed countries are often expected to do several jobs at once. At a time when unemployment is high and international competition is strong there is a lot of pressure on companies and individual workers to be as efficient as possible and to get as much work done as possible in the limited time available. (3) This concept of time pressure has also been passed on to the less developed countries where many of the goods for developing countries are made. In places like India and Mexico people often have to work very long shifts, sometimes as much as 12 to 16 hours a day, or even for 48 hours without a break. Goods have to be produced to meet demand in the developed world and this demand puts a lot of pressure on workers.
Time is increasingly becoming a commodity like any other. (4) Do you use the self-service check out in the supermarket? Have you bought furniture and then assembled it yourself at home? Have you spent time setting up a new computer? If you have then you have been working for free. It is possible to buy and sell time these days. For example, you can pay someone else to do your shopping for you or walk your dog for you if you don't have time, but it won't be cheap. A positive reflection of how our relationship with time is changing is that in some cities there are things called time banks where you can exchange time with other busy people. (5) You will then be paid back in time when you need it. No money changes hands but everyone has to pay into the bank in time.
The biggest challenge we face in our personal lives is how not to waste time and make the most of the time we have. According to recent research 20% of people regularly cancel social arrangements because of a lack of time and men do this more often than women. However, cancelling social arrangements can have a serious negative impact because it reduces our quality of life; it can stop us doing what we want, which can lead to unhappiness. (6) This doesn't have to be something active or sociable; it might be finding time to read a good book. By making sure we don't miss out on the things we enjoy and value we are likely to be happier and more satisfied with life in general.

The key to making the most of our time, both at work and in our personal lives, is prioritising. It is important to recognise which things need to be done immediately and which can wait until later. (7)

You might think that revising for an exam or doing homework at the last minute is a good way of saving time but the results will not be as good. Finally, psychologists say that people who are always on time tend to be organised and have everything under control. Those who are usually early are likely to be anxious and in need of being in control all the time. People who are often late are probably just disorganised, although it might be that they are consciously or unconsciously rebelling against our time obsessed society.

(1)

- A) This doesn't mean we should put off things which are boring or difficult just because we don't want to do them.
- B) Time is a very precious commodity and humans have always had a very close relationship with it.
- C) Time is money and nowadays many companies try to save time and money by making their
- D) It is important to find time for ourselves to do the things which matter most to us

(2)

- A) In spite of these new inventions we still run out of time.
- B) If you have some free time you can volunteer to do something for someone else like wait for a delivery or water their plants while they are on holiday.
- C) As a result working hours have increased by 25% in the USA and in Japan workers sometimes sleep in the office.
- D) Time is money and nowadays many companies try to save time and money by making their customers work for free.

(3)

- A) If you have some free time you can volunteer to do something for someone else like wait for a delivery or water their plants while they are on holiday.
- B) As a result working hours have increased by 25% in the USA and in Japan workers sometimes sleep in the office.
- C) Time is money and nowadays many companies try to save time and money by making their customers work for free.
- D) Time is a very precious commodity and humans have always had a very close relationship with it.

(4)

- A) It is important to find time for ourselves to do the things which matter most to us.
- B) If you have some free time you can volunteer to do something for someone else like wait for a delivery or water their plants while they are on holiday
- C) Time is money and nowadays many companies try to save time and money by making their customers work for free.
- D) Time is a very precious commodity and humans have always had a very close relationship with it.

(5)

- A) As a result working hours have increased by 25% in the USA and in Japan workers sometimes sleep in the office.
- B) If you try to do too many things at once you are more likely to make mistakes and waste time going back to correct them.
- C) This doesn't mean we should put off things which are boring or difficult just because we don't want to do them.
- D) If you have some free time you can volunteer to do something for someone else like wait for a delivery or water their plants while they are on holiday.

- (6)
- A) If you try to do too many things at once you are more likely to make mistakes and waste time going back to correct them.
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## You are going to read an extract from a novel. For questions 8-15 choose the answer (A, B, C or D) which you think fits best according to the text.

Even though Nick knew he hadn't forgotten anything he had to check and double check he had his passport, tickets and wallet in his bag before he left the house. He had flown plenty of times before so this wasn't the first time but he still felt nervous. But then this was no ordinary trip; this time he wasn't just travelling abroad for a few weeks; he was about to start a whole new life on the other side of the world. He had spent months planning for it and couldn't believe the day had finally arrived when he was heading for the airport about to get on a plane to India. He had never been there before but felt prepared as he had read so much about the place and watched various documentaries. They had also told him a lot about what to expect on the training course he had been on for his new job. There was no denying, though, that it was going to be very different from the life he was used to.

His brother had offered to drive him to the airport, which he was very grateful for. His brother arrived exactly on time, as always, and together they carried his bags down to the car. It felt strange locking the door behind him, not knowing when he would see the place again. A friend of his was going to move in and rent it from him while he was away so he didn't have to worry about it being empty. But it still made him sad to lock the door and leave. In the car driving to the airport, his brother's son kept them entertained talking about a party he had been to the day before and explaining in great detail what he could now do on his new bike. It was perfect; Nick didn't want to think too much about where he was going and it was much better to be distracted by his six-year-old nephew. They arrived at the airport and Nick's brother and nephew came in with him to check in his bags. Then they walked together to the security check. Nick had been dreading this moment, he had said goodbye to so many people recently and even cried at the end of his leaving party but this was the final goodbye; from this moment he was on his own. His nephew suddenly wanted a drink and so they said a quick goodbye and before they could get too emotional his nephew had dragged his brother away to the shop and he was standing on his own. He got ready to go through security, took off his jacket, took his laptop out of his bag and took his mobile and keys out of his pocket. This was it, he was really leaving.

He walked around the shops for a while and bought some newspapers and books. He had been told his new colleagues would be grateful for these. He wasn't planning to read them himself, his only plan for the flight was to sleep and maybe watch a film if they were showing something good. He walked to the gate and in no time at all he was sitting on the plane listening to the safety announcements. As the plane taxied down the runway he thought about how he had ended up where he was. It hadn't been simple fate or destiny; he had gone looking for this opportunity. No-one had asked him to do it. He had made

the effort to find this job; he had applied for it and out of over 20 candidates they had decided to give it to him. In a way he had fought for this seat on the plane and he had won. He deserved to be here and he was excited. He was going to miss all his friends and family but what he was going to do was amazing. It was the job he had always dreamed of; it was what he had spent years studying for. It wasn't going to be easy but he felt very ready for the challenge. He felt with absolute certainty that he had made the right decision. He smiled to himself and as the plane left the ground he looked out of the window and said a silent goodbye to all the people he was leaving behind.

8 Why did he feel nervous before he left the h A He had never flown on his own before. C He was about to go on holiday with someon D He was about to make a big change in his li	B He thought and he he didn't know.	he had forgotten something.					
9 How much did he know about the place he ve A nothing C quite a lot; he had tried to learn about it	B a lot; he had	been there before ning; only what friends had told him					
		ss all the things he had left behind. n he would come back.					
11 How did he feel about his nephew being in A pleased B annoyed	the car to the airport? C amused	D disappointed					
1	the airport? B Nick cried. D No-one cried.						
13 Why did he buy newspapers and magazines at the airport?  A He had forgotten to buy them before.  B Other people had asked him to buy them.  C He wanted something to read on the plane.  D He knew the people he was going to be working with would like them.							
14 Why does he say 'It hadn't been simple fate or destiny'(in bold)?  A He had worked hard to get this new job.  B Getting the job had been a very long and complicated process.  C He had been very unlucky to get this job.  D He got the job because he had done what other people told him to do.							
15 Which best describes how Nick was feeling A worried B calm	g as the plane took off? C sad	D tired					

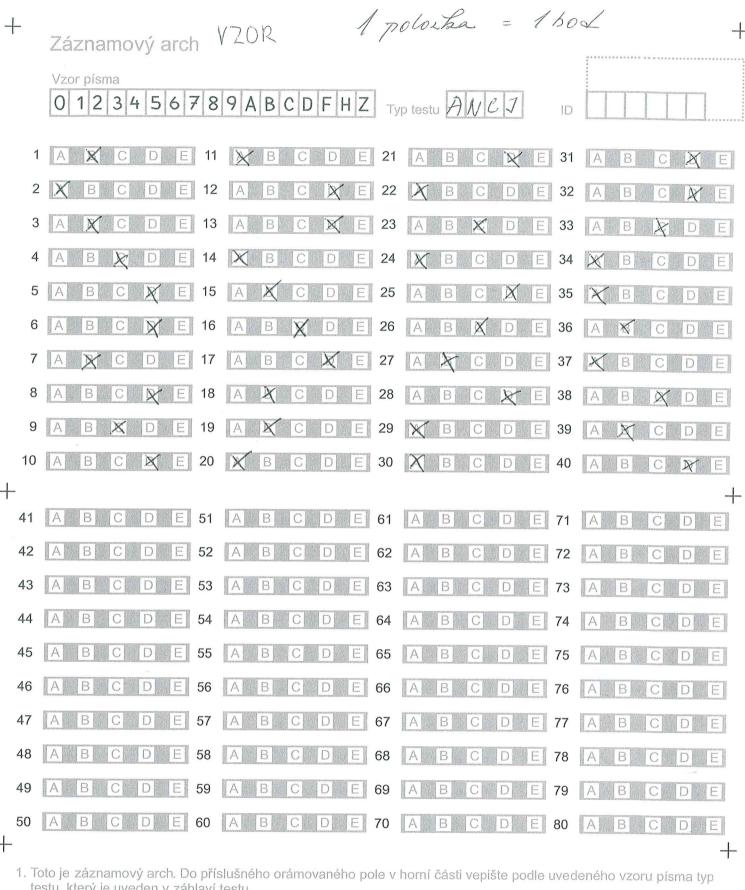
(adapted from: Dyer, K. & Harwood, D. (2012) FCE Practice Tests with Key, Eli Ingles.)

### PART TWO – GRAMMAR

Choose the answer which best fits the sentence.

	16. I would take it as a deem necessary.	favour if you	the	matter over, and	d make v	vhatever suggestions you	
	a/kindly think b	/ have kindly thou	ight c/	would kindly tl	nink	d/ will kindly think	
	17. Until the company' a/will have operated c/have been operating	b/		een operating	ers	under a cloud.	
	18. This might present a/ have mended the cov c/ have the cover to rep	ver b/	get the cove		rather th	an close it manually.	
	19. Revelations that Modented his appeal, since a/drizzly			ge of him as a f		npetitor.	
	supported by the decidi		ed agreemer	•	-	on operating is no longer e confirmed	
	by some Governing Co		iring their la			hin weeks seems	
	22. We had no idea how weeks before.  a/ had been distributed		ere contami en distribute		ely wher	e they a few  d/ were distributed	
	23. The situation would be better now if the enemy persistent in holding diplomatic talks the previous year, even if a mutual consensus was never reached.  a/ were b/ would be c/ had been d/ would have been						
	24. Whenever a Republ discretionary spending a/ have him explain c/ get him explain	when the Republi b/		led all branche explain			
	25. I can't say why our a/ didn't use to	neighbours o/ haven't used to		g's barking yet. 't get used to		d/ haven't got used to	
	safety goggles.			•		teelworks, he	
	a/ will be wearing	b/ must ha		c/ has had to v		d/ is wearing	
	_	no circumstances b/		nterpreted as a number be	_	ntives of the trade unions nt level of minimum income.	
t	28. Misha herself has do that Jimmy t a/ has not announced c/ would not announce	he wedding date b/	The second secon	members at the		though it is too late now, thering.	

29. The company has objected a/ to the workers participating c/ to the workers participate	in the strikes.  b/ the workers to participate d/ to participating the worker	s					
30. Since the beginning of last week, a) has been brought b) was	measles under consistence brought c) were brought						
LINGUISTIC PART							
31. Choose a pair which illustrates A/ general practitioner: GP C/ editor: edit	the same pattern as shown in B/ smoke : smog D/ refrigerator : fridge	ELIZABETH : LIZ.	[1 point]				
_	32. Choose a pair which illustrates the same pattern as shown in HUSBAND : WIFE. [1						
point  A/ teacher : student C/ policeman : policewoman	B/ woman : girl D/ aunt : uncle						
33. Which syllable is stressed in the A/ first B/ second	word <i>university</i> ? [1 point]	D/ fourth					
34. Choose the word with a different A/ owl B/ owe	nt vowel sound. [1 point] C/ soul	D/ goal					
35. Choose the best paraphrase for the sentence <i>She broke into my office and the police accused her</i> [1 point]  A/ The police accused her of having broken into my office.  B/ She was accused from breaking into my office.  C/ The police accused to break into my office to her.  D/ To have broken into my office was accused with her.							
36. Choose the word which best fits  She put an olive in her mouth, an  A/ unpleasantly  B/ bitte	nd it tasted	 D/ well					
37. Which part of the following sentence functions as the subject? [1 point]  The lady sent the flowers every day was pleased.  A/ the lady  B/ sent  C/ the flowers  D/ every day							
38. Choose the word which best fits  Against advice he  A/ every B/ an	~ · · ·	<i>the forest.</i> D/ each					
39. In the sentence Look at this book! the word this is [1 point]:  A) a personal pronoun  B) a demonstrative pronoun  C) an indefinite pronoun  D) a reflexive pronoun							
40. Choose the correct sentence. [1 point] A) You know he advised me seeing a specialist. C) You know he advised to see a specialist. D) You know he advised me see a specialist. D) You know he advised me to see a specialist.							



- testu, který je uveden v záhlaví testu.
- 2. Správnou odpověď nebo odpovědi (dle zadání testu) označte křížkem tak, aby nepřesahoval okraje bílého políčka. AXCD
- 3. Pokud se při vyplňování zmýlíte, vyplňte celou plochu chybně zakřížkovaného pole a označte křížkem správnou odpověď. A CX
- 4. Po vypršení časového limitu pro vypracování testu odevzdejte záznamový arch a zadání testu dozoru v posluchárně podle pokynů, které vám budou sděleny na počátku zkoušky.
- 5. Všechny chyby vzniklé nedodržením těchto pokynů jdou na vrub uchazeče.